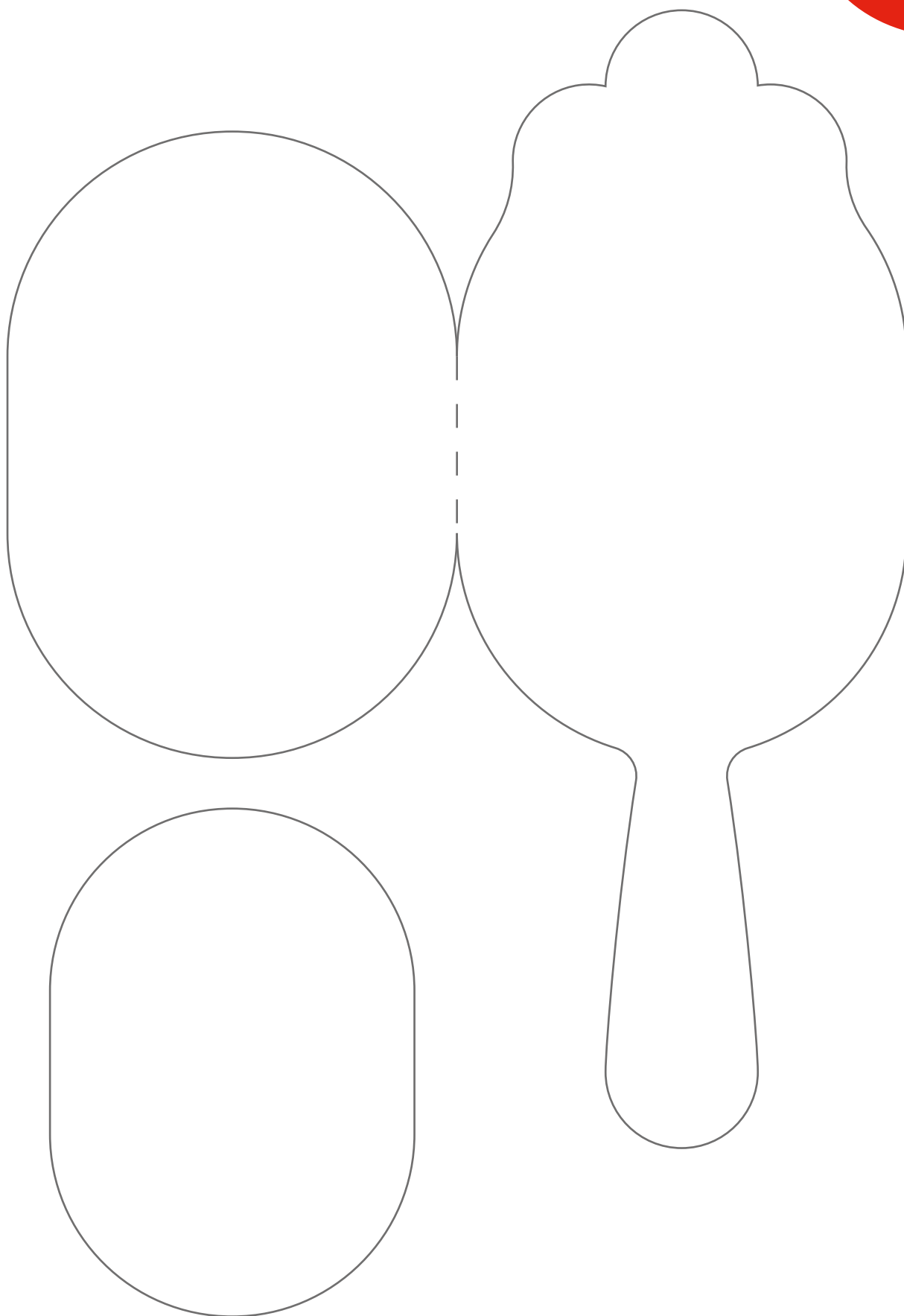




Espejo





Bolso

